# Credit

Allows businesses or individuals to obtain products in exchange for a promise to pay later

- 100
  - Can be used to purchase about any good or service
    - □ Homes, Cars, Appliances, Meals, Movies
  - Business use credit to purchase
    - Materials, equipment, supplies, services
  - Extending credit gives consumers an incentive to purchase
    - □ Builds sales & profit
  - Credit builds long-term relationships with customers.
    - Will shop at store because of credit cards



# **Credit Card Options**

### Bank Credit Cards

- Issued by banks and subsidiaries
  - VISA, MasterCard (sponsor bank cards—America First VISA)
  - Citibank, Bank One (set their own rates/fees)

### Store and Gasoline Cards

- □ Target, Chevron, Sears
  - Usually don't have annual fee's, but higher interest rates







- Discover, American Express, Diners Club
  - Charge <u>retailers</u> a service fee that is why they aren't widely accepted
  - Some of them have to be paid completely off each month

## Apply Now for the Discover Platinum Card

- 0% Intro APR\* on Purchases and Balance Transfers
- Full 5% Cashback Bonus\* on Get More purchases
- · Up to 1% Cashback Bonus on all other purchases
- \$0 Fraud Liability



## Affinity Cards

 Credit Cards issued by banks to show your loyalties to University, Sports Team etc.





### Debit Cards

- Variation of a credit card
  - Funds are withdrawn directly from a checking account
- Secured and Unsecured Loans
  - Loans are considered a form of credit
  - □ SECURED:
    - Something of value is pledged as collateral (security).....cars, property
  - □ UNSECURED:
    - Consumer signs a written promissory note to repay.
      Must have good credit history





# **Consumer Credit Plans**

## Regular

- □ 30 day accounts
  - Must pay the balance in full within 30 days after they are billed. No finance charge

### Installment

- □ Time payment plans
  - Used for large purchases college, autos, furniture
  - Certain interest rate set over time. Payments set



# NORDSTROM



### Revolving Accounts

- Retailer determines the credit limit and when payments are due
- ☐ Minimum payments or pay more
- Interest charged on balance owed
- Consumer can keep purchasing as long as they make minimum payments and don't go over their limit

### Budget Accounts

- Allow the payment of a purchased item over a certain time period without finance charge
  - "90 days, same as cash"





# Fair Credit Reporting Act

- **1971**
- Requires that a lender report the name and address of the credit bureau that was used by the lender when a consumer is denied credit.
- Consumers can check their credit history for errors